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|---------------------------------|---|---|
| STANDARD | BASIC STANDARDS Core holes for tapping screws and bolts with tapping screw thread DIN 7970 |  |
| ISO : - EN : - DIN : 7975 | | |

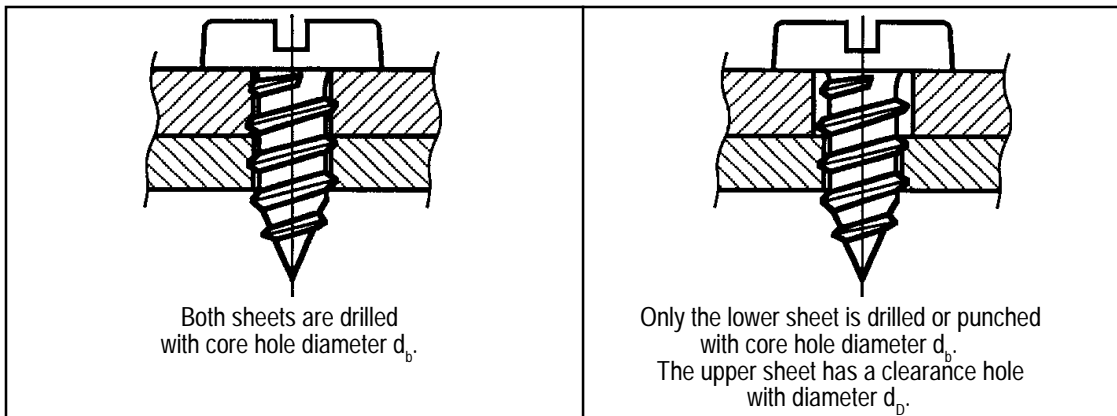
Guidelines for application

- The essential characteristic of tapping screw thread is its capability of forming chipless internal thread in the core hole of the material being joined.
- These core hole data which are theoretically calculated and based on actual tests are valid for fasteners with tapping screw thread to DIN 7970 and only for application in metals with tensile strengths indicated in the tables.
- They cannot be used for plastics. For this application several modifications of tapping screw thread have been developed.
- They are also not applicable in stainless steel. It is not possible to provide any general recommendations per case, tests have to provide the conditions of such joints. The same situation occurs with stainless steel tapping screws.
- Friction coefficients during screwing-in may be influenced by coatings requiring adaptation of the core holes. The tightening torque is primarily dependent on the friction under the head.
- In sheets with thickness up to 2 mm the holes are usually not drilled but punched. Due to the cold work hardening of the holewall the holes have to be made 0,1 to 0,3 mm larger, depending on material and sheet thickness. Ensure that the screw is torqued in the punch direction and not the reverse.
- Tapping screw thread with cone end type C (previously B) is mostly used, especially when with more sheets the pilot point enables the aligning of holes.
- Tapping screw thread with flat end type F (previously BZ) is preferred for use where the running through, sharp point may create problems e.g. injuries.

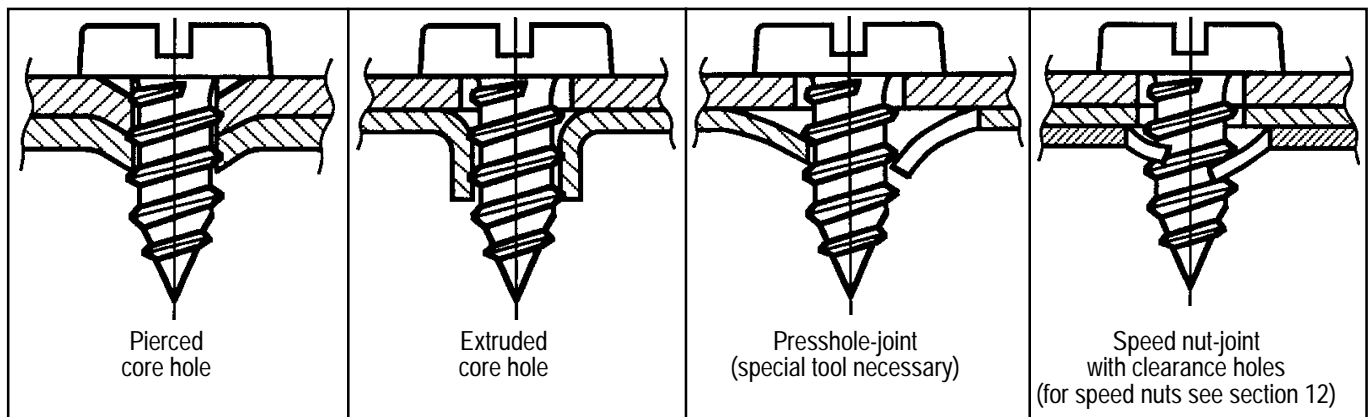
POSSIBILITIES OF APPLICATION

1. Sheet thicknesses not smaller than the pitch of the screw thread.

Simple, most common tapping thread-joints.



2. Thinner sheet thicknesses



For tapping screw thread ST see elsewhere in section 15.
For tapping screws and bolts see sections 6-9-10 and 12.



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| STANDARD ISO : - EN : - DIN : 7975 | <h1 style="margin: 0;">BASIC STANDARDS</h1> <h2 style="margin: 0;">Core holes for tapping screws and bolts</h2> <p style="margin: 0;">with tapping screw thread DIN 7970</p> |
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GUIDELINES FOR CORE HOLE DIAMETERS d_b ¹⁾

| Core hole diameters for tapping screw thread ST 2,2 | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Sheet thickness s ²⁾ | Sheet material Tensile strength R_m N/mm ² | | | | | | | | |
| | 100 | 150 | 200 | 250 | 300 | 350 | 400 | 450 | 500 |
| 0,8 | 1,7 | 1,7 | 1,7 | 1,7 | 1,7 | 1,7 | 1,7 | 1,7 | 1,7 |
| 0,9 | 1,7 | 1,7 | 1,7 | 1,7 | 1,7 | 1,7 | 1,7 | 1,7 | 1,7 |
| 1,0 | 1,7 | 1,7 | 1,7 | 1,7 | 1,7 | 1,7 | 1,7 | 1,7 | 1,8 |
| 1,1 | 1,7 | 1,7 | 1,7 | 1,7 | 1,7 | 1,7 | 1,7 | 1,8 | 1,8 |
| 1,2 | 1,7 | 1,7 | 1,7 | 1,7 | 1,7 | 1,7 | 1,8 | 1,8 | 1,8 |
| 1,3 | 1,7 | 1,7 | 1,7 | 1,7 | 1,7 | 1,8 | 1,8 | 1,8 | 1,8 |
| 1,4 | 1,7 | 1,7 | 1,7 | 1,7 | 1,7 | 1,8 | 1,8 | 1,8 | 1,9 |
| 1,5 | 1,7 | 1,7 | 1,7 | 1,7 | 1,8 | 1,8 | 1,8 | 1,9 | 1,9 |
| 1,6 | 1,7 | 1,7 | 1,7 | 1,8 | 1,8 | 1,8 | 1,9 | 1,9 | 1,9 |
| 1,7 | 1,7 | 1,7 | 1,7 | 1,8 | 1,8 | 1,9 | 1,9 | 1,9 | 1,9 |
| 1,8 | 1,7 | 1,7 | 1,8 | 1,8 | 1,8 | 1,9 | 1,9 | 1,9 | 1,9 |

| Core hole diameters for tapping screw thread ST 2,9 | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Sheet thickness s ²⁾ | Sheet material Tensile strength R_m N/mm ² | | | | | | | | |
| | 100 | 150 | 200 | 250 | 300 | 350 | 400 | 450 | 500 |
| 1,1 | 2,2 | 2,2 | 2,2 | 2,2 | 2,2 | 2,2 | 2,2 | 2,2 | 2,3 |
| 1,2 | 2,2 | 2,2 | 2,2 | 2,2 | 2,2 | 2,2 | 2,2 | 2,2 | 2,3 |
| 1,3 | 2,2 | 2,2 | 2,2 | 2,2 | 2,2 | 2,2 | 2,2 | 2,3 | 2,3 |
| 1,4 | 2,2 | 2,2 | 2,2 | 2,2 | 2,2 | 2,2 | 2,3 | 2,3 | 2,4 |
| 1,5 | 2,2 | 2,2 | 2,2 | 2,2 | 2,2 | 2,3 | 2,3 | 2,4 | 2,4 |
| 1,6 | 2,2 | 2,2 | 2,2 | 2,2 | 2,3 | 2,3 | 2,4 | 2,4 | 2,4 |
| 1,7 | 2,2 | 2,2 | 2,2 | 2,2 | 2,3 | 2,4 | 2,4 | 2,4 | 2,4 |
| 1,8 | 2,2 | 2,2 | 2,2 | 2,3 | 2,3 | 2,4 | 2,4 | 2,4 | 2,5 |
| 1,9 | 2,2 | 2,2 | 2,2 | 2,3 | 2,4 | 2,4 | 2,4 | 2,5 | 2,5 |
| 2,0 | 2,2 | 2,2 | 2,3 | 2,3 | 2,4 | 2,4 | 2,5 | 2,5 | 2,5 |
| 2,2 | 2,2 | 2,2 | 2,3 | 2,4 | 2,4 | 2,5 | 2,5 | 2,5 | 2,5 |

| Core hole diameters for tapping screw thread ST 3,5 | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Sheet thickness s ²⁾ | Sheet material Tensile strength R_m N/mm ² | | | | | | | | |
| | 100 | 150 | 200 | 250 | 300 | 350 | 400 | 450 | 500 |
| 1,3 | 2,6 | 2,6 | 2,6 | 2,6 | 2,6 | 2,6 | 2,7 | 2,7 | 2,8 |
| 1,4 | 2,7 | 2,7 | 2,7 | 2,7 | 2,7 | 2,7 | 2,7 | 2,8 | 2,8 |
| 1,5 | 2,7 | 2,7 | 2,7 | 2,7 | 2,7 | 2,7 | 2,8 | 2,8 | 2,9 |
| 1,6 | 2,7 | 2,7 | 2,7 | 2,7 | 2,7 | 2,7 | 2,8 | 2,9 | 2,9 |
| 1,7 | 2,7 | 2,7 | 2,7 | 2,7 | 2,7 | 2,8 | 2,8 | 2,9 | 2,9 |
| 1,8 | 2,7 | 2,7 | 2,7 | 2,7 | 2,8 | 2,8 | 2,9 | 2,9 | 2,9 |
| 1,9 | 2,7 | 2,7 | 2,7 | 2,7 | 2,8 | 2,9 | 2,9 | 2,9 | 3,0 |
| 2,0 | 2,7 | 2,7 | 2,7 | 2,8 | 2,9 | 2,9 | 2,9 | 3,0 | 3,0 |
| 2,2 | 2,7 | 2,7 | 2,8 | 2,8 | 2,9 | 3,0 | 3,0 | 3,0 | 3,0 |
| 2,5 | 2,7 | 2,7 | 2,9 | 2,9 | 3,0 | 3,0 | 3,0 | 3,1 | 3,1 |
| 2,8 | 2,7 | 2,8 | 2,9 | 3,0 | 3,0 | 3,0 | 3,1 | 3,1 | 3,1 |

| Core hole diameters for tapping screw thread ST 3,9 | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Sheet thickness s ²⁾ | Sheet material Tensile strength R_m N/mm ² | | | | | | | | |
| | 100 | 150 | 200 | 250 | 300 | 350 | 400 | 450 | 500 |
| 1,3 | 2,9 | 2,9 | 2,9 | 2,9 | 2,9 | 2,9 | 3,0 | 3,0 | 3,1 |
| 1,4 | 2,9 | 2,9 | 2,9 | 2,9 | 2,9 | 3,0 | 3,1 | 3,1 | 3,1 |
| 1,5 | 3,0 | 3,0 | 3,0 | 3,0 | 3,0 | 3,0 | 3,1 | 3,1 | 3,2 |
| 1,6 | 3,0 | 3,0 | 3,0 | 3,0 | 3,0 | 3,1 | 3,1 | 3,2 | 3,2 |
| 1,7 | 3,0 | 3,0 | 3,0 | 3,0 | 3,1 | 3,1 | 3,2 | 3,2 | 3,3 |
| 1,8 | 3,0 | 3,0 | 3,0 | 3,0 | 3,1 | 3,2 | 3,2 | 3,3 | 3,3 |
| 1,9 | 3,0 | 3,0 | 3,0 | 3,1 | 3,2 | 3,2 | 3,3 | 3,3 | 3,3 |
| 2,0 | 3,0 | 3,0 | 3,0 | 3,1 | 3,2 | 3,2 | 3,3 | 3,3 | 3,3 |
| 2,2 | 3,0 | 3,0 | 3,1 | 3,2 | 3,2 | 3,3 | 3,3 | 3,3 | 3,4 |
| 2,5 | 3,0 | 3,0 | 3,2 | 3,3 | 3,3 | 3,3 | 3,4 | 3,4 | 3,4 |
| 2,8 | 3,0 | 3,2 | 3,3 | 3,3 | 3,4 | 3,4 | 3,4 | 3,4 | 3,4 |
| 3,0 | 3,0 | 3,2 | 3,3 | 3,3 | 3,4 | 3,4 | 3,4 | 3,4 | 3,5 |



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| STANDARD | BASIC STANDARDS |
| ISO : - EN : - DIN : 7975 | Core holes for tapping screws and bolts with tapping screw thread DIN 7970 |

GUIDELINES FOR CORE HOLE DIAMETERS d_b (CONTINUED) ¹⁾

| Core hole diameters for tapping screw thread ST 4,2 | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|--|
| Sheet thickness s ²⁾ | Sheet material Tensile strength R_m N/mm ² | | | | | | | | | |
| | 100 | 150 | 200 | 250 | 300 | 350 | 400 | 450 | 500 | |
| 1,4 | 3,1 | 3,1 | 3,1 | 3,1 | 3,1 | 3,1 | 3,2 | 3,3 | 3,4 | |
| 1,5 | 3,2 | 3,2 | 3,2 | 3,2 | 3,2 | 3,2 | 3,2 | 3,3 | 3,4 | |
| 1,6 | 3,2 | 3,2 | 3,2 | 3,2 | 3,2 | 3,2 | 3,3 | 3,4 | 3,4 | |
| 1,7 | 3,2 | 3,2 | 3,2 | 3,2 | 3,2 | 3,3 | 3,3 | 3,4 | 3,4 | |
| 1,8 | 3,2 | 3,2 | 3,2 | 3,2 | 3,3 | 3,3 | 3,4 | 3,4 | 3,5 | |
| 1,9 | 3,2 | 3,2 | 3,2 | 3,2 | 3,3 | 3,4 | 3,4 | 3,4 | 3,5 | |
| 2,0 | 3,2 | 3,2 | 3,2 | 3,3 | 3,4 | 3,4 | 3,5 | 3,5 | 3,5 | |
| 2,2 | 3,2 | 3,2 | 3,2 | 3,3 | 3,4 | 3,5 | 3,5 | 3,5 | 3,6 | |
| 2,5 | 3,2 | 3,2 | 3,4 | 3,4 | 3,5 | 3,5 | 3,6 | 3,6 | 3,6 | |
| 2,8 | 3,2 | 3,3 | 3,4 | 3,5 | 3,6 | 3,6 | 3,6 | 3,6 | 3,6 | |
| 3,0 | 3,2 | 3,4 | 3,5 | 3,5 | 3,6 | 3,6 | 3,6 | 3,6 | 3,7 | |
| 3,5 | 3,3 | 3,5 | 3,6 | 3,6 | 3,6 | 3,7 | 3,7 | 3,7 | 3,7 | |

| Core hole diameters for tapping screw thread ST 4,8 | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|--|
| Sheet thickness s ²⁾ | Sheet material Tensile strength R_m N/mm ² | | | | | | | | | |
| | 100 | 150 | 200 | 250 | 300 | 350 | 400 | 450 | 500 | |
| 1,6 | 3,6 | 3,6 | 3,6 | 3,6 | 3,6 | 3,7 | 3,8 | 3,9 | 3,9 | |
| 1,7 | 3,6 | 3,6 | 3,6 | 3,6 | 3,6 | 3,8 | 3,9 | 3,9 | 4,0 | |
| 1,8 | 3,6 | 3,6 | 3,6 | 3,6 | 3,8 | 3,8 | 3,9 | 4,0 | 4,0 | |
| 1,9 | 3,6 | 3,6 | 3,6 | 3,7 | 3,8 | 3,9 | 3,9 | 4,0 | 4,0 | |
| 2,0 | 3,6 | 3,6 | 3,6 | 3,8 | 3,9 | 3,9 | 4,0 | 4,0 | 4,1 | |
| 2,2 | 3,6 | 3,6 | 3,7 | 3,9 | 3,9 | 4,0 | 4,0 | 4,1 | 4,1 | |
| 2,5 | 3,6 | 3,7 | 3,9 | 4,0 | 4,0 | 4,1 | 4,1 | 4,1 | 4,2 | |
| 2,8 | 3,6 | 3,8 | 4,0 | 4,0 | 4,1 | 4,1 | 4,2 | 4,2 | 4,2 | |
| 3,0 | 3,7 | 3,9 | 4,0 | 4,1 | 4,1 | 4,2 | 4,2 | 4,2 | 4,2 | |
| 3,5 | 3,8 | 4,0 | 4,1 | 4,2 | 4,2 | 4,2 | 4,2 | 4,2 | 4,3 | |
| 4,0 | 4,0 | 4,1 | 4,2 | 4,2 | 4,2 | 4,2 | 4,3 | 4,3 | 4,3 | |

| Core hole diameters for tapping screw thread ST 5,5 | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|--|
| Sheet thickness s ²⁾ | Sheet material Tensile strength R_m N/mm ² | | | | | | | | | |
| | 100 | 150 | 200 | 250 | 300 | 350 | 400 | 450 | 500 | |
| 1,8 | 4,2 | 4,2 | 4,2 | 4,2 | 4,3 | 4,4 | 4,5 | 4,6 | 4,6 | |
| 1,9 | 4,2 | 4,2 | 4,2 | 4,2 | 4,4 | 4,5 | 4,6 | 4,6 | 4,7 | |
| 2,0 | 4,2 | 4,2 | 4,2 | 4,3 | 4,4 | 4,5 | 4,6 | 4,6 | 4,7 | |
| 2,2 | 4,2 | 4,2 | 4,3 | 4,4 | 4,5 | 4,6 | 4,7 | 4,7 | 4,8 | |
| 2,5 | 4,2 | 4,2 | 4,4 | 4,6 | 4,7 | 4,7 | 4,8 | 4,8 | 4,8 | |
| 2,8 | 4,2 | 4,4 | 4,6 | 4,7 | 4,7 | 4,8 | 4,8 | 4,8 | 4,9 | |
| 3,0 | 4,2 | 4,5 | 4,6 | 4,7 | 4,8 | 4,8 | 4,8 | 4,9 | 4,9 | |
| 3,5 | 4,4 | 4,6 | 4,7 | 4,8 | 4,8 | 4,9 | 4,9 | 4,9 | 4,9 | |
| 4,0 | 4,6 | 4,7 | 4,8 | 4,9 | 4,9 | 4,9 | 4,9 | 5,0 | 5,0 | |
| 4,5 | 4,7 | 4,8 | 4,9 | 4,9 | 4,9 | 4,9 | 5,0 | 5,0 | 5,0 | |

| Core hole diameters for tapping screw thread ST 6,3 | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|--|
| Sheet thickness s ²⁾ | Sheet material Tensile strength R_m N/mm ² | | | | | | | | | |
| | 100 | 150 | 200 | 250 | 300 | 350 | 400 | 450 | 500 | |
| 1,8 | 4,9 | 4,9 | 4,9 | 4,9 | 5,0 | 5,2 | 5,3 | 5,3 | 5,4 | |
| 1,9 | 4,9 | 4,9 | 4,9 | 5,0 | 5,1 | 5,2 | 5,3 | 5,4 | 5,4 | |
| 2,0 | 4,9 | 4,9 | 4,9 | 5,1 | 5,2 | 5,3 | 5,4 | 5,4 | 5,5 | |
| 2,2 | 4,9 | 4,9 | 5,0 | 5,2 | 5,3 | 5,4 | 5,5 | 5,5 | 5,6 | |
| 2,5 | 4,9 | 5,0 | 5,2 | 5,4 | 5,4 | 5,5 | 5,6 | 5,6 | 5,6 | |
| 2,8 | 4,9 | 5,2 | 5,3 | 5,5 | 5,5 | 5,6 | 5,6 | 5,7 | 5,7 | |
| 3,0 | 4,9 | 5,3 | 5,4 | 5,5 | 5,6 | 5,6 | 5,7 | 5,7 | 5,7 | |
| 3,5 | 5,2 | 5,4 | 5,5 | 5,6 | 5,7 | 5,7 | 5,7 | 5,7 | 5,8 | |
| 4,0 | 5,3 | 5,5 | 5,6 | 5,7 | 5,7 | 5,7 | 5,8 | 5,8 | 5,8 | |
| 4,5 | 5,5 | 5,6 | 5,7 | 5,7 | 5,8 | 5,8 | 5,8 | 5,8 | 5,8 | |
| 5,0 | 5,5 | 5,7 | 5,7 | 5,8 | 5,8 | 5,8 | 5,8 | 5,8 | 5,8 | |

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| STANDARD | BASIC STANDARDS | |
| ISO : - EN : - DIN : 7975 | Core holes for tapping screws and bolts with tapping screw thread DIN 7970 | |

GUIDELINES FOR CORE HOLE DIAMETERS d_b (CONTINUED) ¹⁾

| Sheet thickness s ²⁾ | Core hole diameters for tapping screw thread ST 8 | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|--|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| | Sheet material Tensile strength R_m N/mm ² | | | | | | | | |
| | 100 | 150 | 200 | 250 | 300 | 350 | 400 | 450 | 500 |
| 2,1 | 6,3 | 6,3 | 6,3 | 6,3 | 6,5 | 6,6 | 6,7 | 6,8 | 6,9 |
| 2,2 | 6,3 | 6,3 | 6,3 | 6,5 | 6,6 | 6,8 | 6,8 | 6,9 | 7,0 |
| 2,5 | 6,3 | 6,3 | 6,5 | 6,7 | 6,8 | 6,9 | 7,0 | 7,0 | 7,1 |
| 2,8 | 6,3 | 6,4 | 6,7 | 6,8 | 6,9 | 7,0 | 7,1 | 7,1 | 7,2 |
| 3,0 | 6,3 | 6,5 | 6,8 | 6,9 | 7,0 | 7,1 | 7,1 | 7,2 | 7,2 |
| 3,5 | 6,4 | 6,8 | 7,0 | 7,1 | 7,1 | 7,2 | 7,2 | 7,3 | 7,3 |
| 4,0 | 6,7 | 6,9 | 7,1 | 7,2 | 7,2 | 7,3 | 7,3 | 7,3 | 7,3 |
| 4,5 | 6,8 | 7,1 | 7,2 | 7,2 | 7,3 | 7,3 | 7,3 | 7,3 | 7,4 |
| 5,0 | 7,0 | 7,1 | 7,2 | 7,3 | 7,3 | 7,3 | 7,4 | 7,4 | 7,4 |
| 5,5 | 7,1 | 7,2 | 7,3 | 7,3 | 7,3 | 7,4 | 7,4 | 7,4 | 7,4 |
| 6,0 | 7,1 | 7,2 | 7,3 | 7,3 | 7,4 | 7,4 | 7,4 | 7,4 | 7,4 |
| 6,5 | 7,2 | 7,3 | 7,3 | 7,4 | 7,4 | 7,4 | 7,4 | 7,4 | 7,4 |

- 1) These values of core hole diameters are valid for a simple tapping screw-joint with a clearance hole in the upper sheet and a drilled hole in the lowersheet and for tapping screws without coating.
- 2) The minimum sheet thickness for every size is equal to the pitch of the tapping screw thread to ensure a sufficiently high tightening torque. The maximum sheet thickness has been chosen in a such a way that the drive-in torque will not exceed 50% of the minimum breaking torque according to DIN 267 Part12.
This upper limit is about 0,8 of the nominal diameter e.g. ST 4,2 can be used than in a maximum sheet thickness of $0,8 \times 4,2 = 3,36$ mm.

GUIDELINES FOR THE DIAMETER OF CLEARANCE HOLES

The minimum diameter of clearance holes can be calculated using:

$$d_b = d_1 + \frac{1}{3} (d_1 - d_b) \text{ mm}$$

in which: d_b = diameter clearance hole
 d_1 = nominal diameter of tapping screw thread
 d_b = core hole diameter

Example:

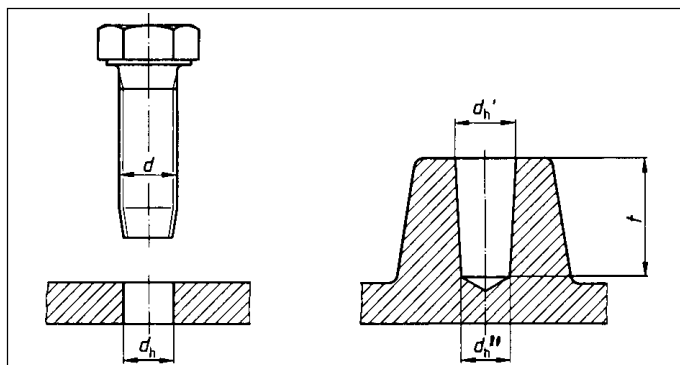
The minimum diameter of the clearance hole for a tapping screw with ST8 screw thread, material thickness of 4 mm and tensile strength of material being 350N/mm², will be $d_b = 8 + \frac{1}{3} (8 - 7,3) = 8,23$ mm.

STANDARD

 ISO : -
 EN : -
 DIN : 7500 Part 2

BASIC STANDARDS

Core holes for thread rolling screws in metals (Taptite)



TAPTITE®

For casted holes in Al- and Zn-alloys the core hole diameter is the mean value of d_h' and d_h'' at a hole depth $t \approx 2d$.

GUIDELINES FOR APPLICATION

– These core hole diameters are based on actual tests made by manufacturers and users, depending on various materials, material thicknesses or drive-in depths.

These values are for guidance only and, especially, in mass production, it is recommended that one's own tests be carried out in order to achieve an optimal result. The test requirements according to DIN 7500 Part 1 may offer useful assistance.

Manufacturing processes, e.g. punching, which cause cold work hardening of the hole wall, require a somewhat larger hole. The same may be the case with casted holes (harder casting scale).

– Recommended tolerance field for these core holes: H 11 (see elsewhere in this section).

– St=St12 and St37-2

Al=Al99,5F13 and AlMnF10

Cu=E-Cu57F30, E-Cu58F30 and CuZnF38

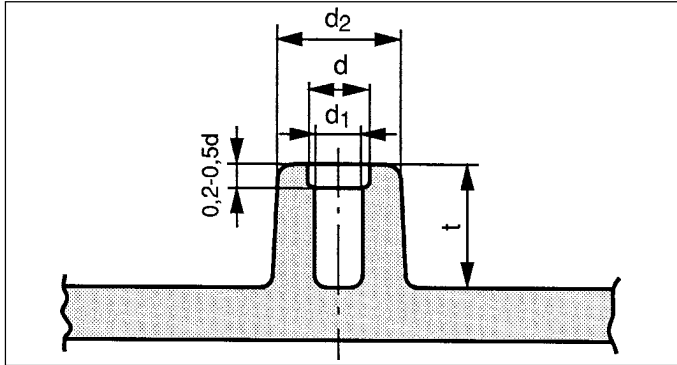
| d | M 2,5 | | | M 3 | | | M 3,5 | | | M 4 | | | M 5 | | | M 6 | | | M 8 | | | M 10 | | |
|--------------------------------------|---------------------|----|----|------|----|-----|-------|------|----|------|------|----|------|-----|----|------|------|----|------|------|----|------|-----|------|
| material thickness or drive-in depth | hole diameter d_h | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | St | Al | Cu | St | Al | Cu | St | Al | Cu | St | Al | Cu | St | Al | Cu | St | Al | Cu | St | Al | Cu | St | Al | Cu |
| 0,8 | 2,25 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0,9 | 2,25 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 2,25 | | | 2,7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1,2 | 2,25 | | | 2,7 | | | 3,15 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1,5 | 2,25 | | | 2,7 | | | 3,15 | | | 3,6 | | | 4,5 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1,6 | 2,25 | | | 2,7 | | | 3,2 | | | 3,6 | | | 4,5 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1,7 | 2,25 | | | 2,7 | | | 3,2 | | | 3,6 | | | 4,5 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1,8 | 2,25 | | | 2,75 | | 2,7 | 3,2 | | | 3,6 | | | 4,5 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2 | 2,25 | | | 2,75 | | 2,7 | 3,2 | | | 3,6 | | | 4,5 | | | 5,4 | | | | | | | | |
| 2,2 | 2,25 | | | 2,75 | | | 3,2 | | | 3,6 | | | 4,5 | | | 5,4 | | | 7,25 | | | | | |
| 2,5 | 2,25 | | | 2,75 | | | 3,2 | | | 3,65 | 3,6 | | 4,5 | | | 5,4 | | | 7,25 | | | 9,2 | | |
| 3 | 2,3 | | | 2,75 | | | 3,2 | | | 3,65 | 3,6 | | 4,5 | | | 5,45 | | | 7,25 | | | 9,2 | | 9,15 |
| 3,2 | 2,3 | | | 2,75 | | | 3,2 | | | 3,65 | 3,6 | | 4,55 | 4,5 | | 5,45 | | | 7,25 | | | 9,2 | | 9,15 |
| 3,5 | 2,3 | | | 2,75 | | | 3,2 | | | 3,65 | | | 4,55 | | | 5,45 | | | 7,25 | | | 9,2 | | 9,15 |
| 4 | 2,3 | | | 2,75 | | | 3,2 | | | 3,65 | | | 4,55 | | | 5,5 | 5,45 | | 7,3 | | | 9,3 | | 9,15 |
| 5 | 2,3 | | | 2,75 | | | 3,2 | 3,25 | | 3,7 | 3,65 | | 4,6 | | | 5,5 | 5,45 | | 7,4 | 7,3 | | 9,3 | 9,2 | 9,25 |
| 5,5 | | | | 2,75 | | | 3,2 | 3,25 | | 3,7 | 3,65 | | 4,6 | | | 5,5 | | | 7,4 | 7,3 | | 9,3 | 9,2 | 9,25 |
| 6 | | | | 2,75 | | | | | | 3,7 | 3,65 | | 4,6 | | | 5,5 | | | 7,4 | 7,3 | | 9,3 | 9,2 | 9,25 |
| 6,3 | | | | | | | | | | 3,7 | | | 4,65 | | | 5,5 | | | 7,4 | 7,35 | | 9,3 | 9,2 | 9,25 |
| 6,5 | | | | | | | | | | 3,7 | | | 4,65 | | | 5,5 | | | 7,4 | 7,35 | | 9,3 | 9,2 | 9,25 |
| 7 | | | | | | | | | | 3,7 | | | 4,65 | | | 5,55 | 5,5 | | 7,5 | 7,4 | | 9,3 | 9,2 | 9,3 |
| 7,5 | | | | | | | | | | 3,7 | | | 4,65 | | | 5,55 | 5,5 | | 7,5 | 7,4 | | 9,4 | 9,3 | |
| 8 ≤ 10 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 4,65 | | | 5,55 | | | 7,5 | | | 9,4 | | 9,3 |
| > 10 ≤ 12 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 7,5 | | | 9,5 | | 9,4 |
| > 12 ≤ 15 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 9,5 | | 9,4 |
| > 15 ≤ 20 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 9,5 | | 9,5 |

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| | |
|----------|-----|
| STANDARD | |
| ISO | : - |
| EN | : - |
| DIN | : - |

BASIC STANDARDS

Core holes for thread rolling screws in plastics (Plastite)



PLASTITE® 45°

The geometry of the boss has in principle to be in conformance with the picture.

GUIDELINES FOR APPLICATION

- These core hole diameters are based on actual tests using various types of plastic. These values are for guidance only and, especially in mass production, it is recommended that one's own tests be carried out in order to achieve an optimal result.
- The values of the drive-in depth are minimum and if possible, do not go below these values.

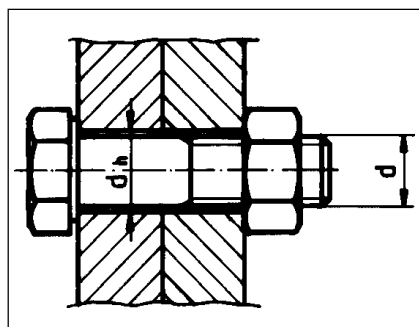
| Type of plastic | PP, POM, PA6, SAN, PBTP, PE, PTFE | | | ASA, ABS, SB, PA30GV, POM30, PS | | | PC, PPO, EP, PMMA | | |
|-----------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------|
| | Core hole Ø d1 mm | Drive-in Ø d2 mm | Drive-in depth t min. mm | Core hole Ø d1 mm | Drive-in Ø d2 mm | Drive-in depth t min. mm | Core hole Ø d1 mm | Drive-in Ø d2 mm | Drive-in depth t min. mm |
| 2 x 1,35 | 1,45 | 4 | 4 | 1,50 | 4 | 3,5 | 1,60 | 4,5 | 4,5 |
| 2,5 x 140 | 1,90 | 5 | 5 | 2,00 | 5 | 4,5 | 2,10 | 6 | 5,5 |
| 3 x 1,50 | 2,35 | 6 | 6 | 2,45 | 6 | 5,5 | 2,55 | 7 | 6,5 |
| 3,5 x 1,65 | 2,80 | 7 | 7 | 2,90 | 7 | 6 | 3,05 | 8,5 | 7,5 |
| 4 x 1,75 | 3,25 | 8 | 8 | 3,40 | 8 | 7 | 3,50 | 9,5 | 8,5 |
| 5 x 2,20 | 3,85 | 10 | 10 | 4,05 | 10 | 8,5 | 4,20 | 12 | 11 |
| 6 x 2,50 | 4,70 | 12 | 12 | 4,90 | 12 | 10,5 | 5,10 | 14,5 | 13 |
| 8 x 3,00 | 6,60 | 16 | 16 | 6,80 | 16 | 14 | 7,00 | 19,5 | 17 |

STANDARD

 ISO : 273
 EN : 20273
 DIN : -

BASIC STANDARDS

Clearance holes for fasteners with screw thread



- As tolerance field for the hole the following is recommended:

| | | |
|---------------|--------|---|
| fine series | : H 12 | } according to ISO system of limits and fits. See elsewhere in this section |
| medium series | : H 13 | |
| coarse series | : H 14 | |

- In cases where it is necessary to avoid interference between the edge of the hole and the underhead fillet of the bolt, chamfering of the hole is recommended.

1. Clearance holes for metric screw thread

Dimensions in mm

| thread diameter d | clearance hole d_h | | |
|----------------------|----------------------|--------|--------|
| | series | | |
| | fine | medium | coarse |
| 1 | 1,1 | 1,2 | 1,3 |
| 1,2 | 1,3 | 1,4 | 1,5 |
| 1,4 | 1,5 | 1,6 | 1,8 |
| 1,6 | 1,7 | 1,8 | 2 |
| 1,8 | 2 | 2,1 | 2,2 |
| 2 | 2,2 | 2,4 | 2,6 |
| 2,5 | 2,7 | 2,9 | 3,1 |
| 3 | 3,2 | 3,4 | 3,6 |
| 3,5 | 3,7 | 3,9 | 4,2 |
| 4 | 4,3 | 4,5 | 4,8 |
| 4,5 | 4,8 | 5 | 5,3 |
| 5 | 5,3 | 5,5 | 5,8 |
| 6 | 6,4 | 6,6 | 7 |
| 7 | 7,4 | 7,6 | 8 |
| 8 | 8,4 | 9 | 10 |
| 10 | 10,5 | 11 | 12 |
| 12 | 13 | 13,5 | 14,5 |
| 14 | 15 | 15,5 | 16,5 |
| 16 | 17 | 17,5 | 18,5 |
| 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 |
| 20 | 21 | 22 | 24 |
| 22 | 23 | 24 | 26 |
| 24 | 25 | 26 | 28 |
| 27 | 28 | 30 | 32 |
| 30 | 31 | 33 | 35 |

| thread diameter d | clearance hole d_h | | |
|----------------------|----------------------|--------|--------|
| | series | | |
| | fine | medium | coarse |
| 33 | 34 | 36 | 38 |
| 36 | 37 | 39 | 42 |
| 39 | 40 | 42 | 45 |
| 42 | 43 | 45 | 48 |
| 45 | 46 | 48 | 52 |
| 48 | 50 | 52 | 56 |
| 52 | 54 | 56 | 62 |
| 56 | 58 | 62 | 66 |
| 60 | 62 | 66 | 70 |
| 64 | 66 | 70 | 74 |
| 68 | 70 | 74 | 78 |
| 72 | 74 | 78 | 82 |
| 76 | 78 | 82 | 86 |
| 80 | 82 | 86 | 91 |
| 85 | 87 | 91 | 96 |
| 90 | 93 | 96 | 101 |
| 95 | 98 | 101 | 107 |
| 100 | 104 | 107 | 112 |
| 105 | 109 | 112 | 117 |
| 110 | 114 | 117 | 122 |
| 115 | 119 | 122 | 127 |
| 120 | 124 | 127 | 132 |
| 125 | 129 | 132 | 137 |
| 130 | 134 | 137 | 144 |
| 140 | 144 | 147 | 155 |
| 150 | 155 | 158 | 165 |

2. Clearance holes for unified and Whitworth screw thread

Dimensions in mm, unless given in inches.

| thread diameter d | clearance hole d_h | | |
|----------------------|----------------------|--------|--------|
| | series | | |
| | fine | medium | coarse |
| 1/8 | 3,4 | 3,6 | 3,8 |
| 5/33 | 4,3 | 4,5 | 4,8 |
| 3/16 | 5,1 | 5,3 | 5,6 |
| 1/4 | 6,7 | 7 | 7,4 |
| 5/16 | 8,3 | 8,8 | 9,5 |
| 3/8 | 10 | 10,5 | 11,5 |
| 7/16 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| 1/2 | 13,5 | 15 | 16 |
| 9/16 | 15 | 16 | 17 |
| 5/8 | 17 | 18 | 19 |
| 3/4 | 20 | 22 | 23 |
| 7/8 | 23 | 25 | 26 |
| 1 | 27 | 28 | 30 |
| 1 1/8 | 30 | 32 | 34 |
| 1 1/4 | 33 | 35 | 37 |
| 1 3/8 | 36 | 38 | 40 |

| thread diameter d | clearance hole d_h | | |
|----------------------|----------------------|--------|--------|
| | series | | |
| | fine | medium | coarse |
| 1 1/2 | 39 | 41 | 44 |
| 1 3/4 | 46 | 48 | 52 |
| 2 | 53 | 55 | 60 |
| 2 1/4 | 60 | 62 | 67 |
| 2 1/2 | 66 | 69 | 74 |
| 2 3/4 | 72 | 76 | 80 |
| 3 | 78 | 82 | 86 |
| 3 1/4 | 85 | 88 | 95 |
| 3 1/2 | 92 | 95 | 103 |
| 3 3/4 | 98 | 101 | 110 |
| 4 | 105 | 108 | 115 |
| 4 1/2 | 118 | 121 | 128 |
| 5 | 130 | 133 | 141 |
| 5 1/2 | 144 | 147 | 155 |
| 6 | 157 | 160 | 168 |

STANDARD

ISO : 4753
EN : -
DIN : 78

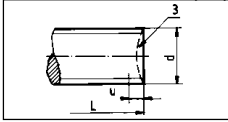
BASIC STANDARDS

Thread ends and length of projection of bolt ends
for bolts and screws with metric (ISO) screw thread

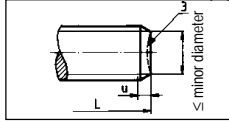


1 Thread ends for general applications

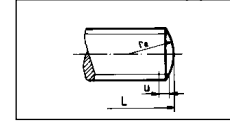
AS-ROLLED END (K₀)¹⁾



CHAMFERED END (K)²⁾



ROUNDED END (L)²⁾

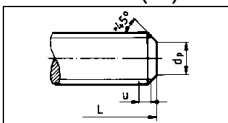


L = nominal length
u = max. 2P (incomplete thread)
r_e ≈ 1,4d

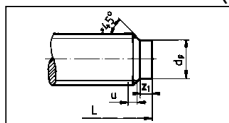
- 1) This is the normal thread end for screws with rolled thread e.g. slotted screws without a special requirement.
- 2) The designation K or L is only necessary when a special form is required. Generally the designation of a chamfered end is sufficient.
- 3) A hollowing due to thread rolling is permissible.

2 Thread ends for special applications

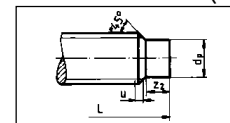
FLAT POINT (K_s)



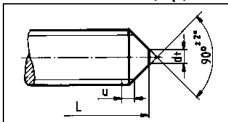
SHORT DOG POINT (K_a)



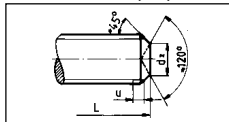
LONG DOG POINT (Z_a)



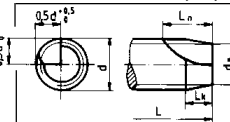
CONE POINT (S_p)



CUP POINT (R_s)



SCRAPE POINT (S_b)

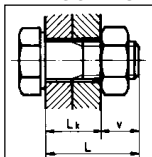


L_n = d ± 0,5 mm
L_k = 0,5 ± 0,5 mm
d_n = d - 1,6 P

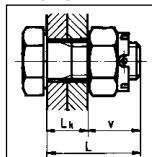
| Nominal size d | Pitch P | d _n | d _p | d ₁ ²⁾ | d ₂ | z ₁ | z ₂ | z ₃ | z ₄ | z ₅ | W min. |
|-------------------|------------|----------------|-------------------|------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------|
| | | H13 | h13 ¹⁾ | h16 | h14 | +IT14 | +IT14 | +IT14 | ≈ | ≈ | |
| 1 | 0,25 | - | 0,5 | - | - | - | 0,5 | - | - | - | - |
| 1,2 | 0,25 | - | 0,6 | - | - | - | 0,6 | - | - | - | - |
| 1,4 | 0,3 | - | 0,7 | - | 0,7 | 0,35 | 0,7 | - | - | - | - |
| 1,6 | 0,35 | - | 0,8 | - | 0,8 | 0,4 | 0,8 | - | - | - | - |
| 1,8 | 0,35 | - | 0,9 | - | 0,9 | 0,45 | 0,9 | - | - | - | - |
| 2 | 0,4 | 0,6 | 1 | - | 1 | 0,5 | 1 | 0,5 | 0,25 | 0,4 | 0,7 |
| 2,2 | 0,45 | 0,6 | 1,2 | - | 1,1 | 0,55 | 1,1 | 0,55 | 0,3 | 0,5 | 0,8 |
| 2,5 | 0,45 | 0,6 | 1,5 | - | 1,2 | 0,63 | 1,25 | 0,63 | 0,35 | 0,6 | 0,9 |
| 3 | 0,5 | 0,6 | 2 | - | 1,4 | 0,75 | 1,5 | 0,75 | 0,4 | 0,8 | 1,2 |
| 3,5 | 0,6 | 0,8 | 2,2 | - | 1,7 | 0,88 | 1,75 | 0,88 | 0,45 | 0,9 | 1,2 |
| 4 | 0,7 | 0,8 | 2,5 | - | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 0,5 | 1 | 1,5 |
| 4,5 | 0,75 | 0,8 | 3 | - | 2,2 | 1,12 | 2,25 | 1,12 | 0,55 | 1,25 | 1,8 |
| 5 | 0,8 | 1 | 3,5 | - | 2,5 | 1,25 | 2,5 | 1,25 | 0,6 | 1,5 | 2 |
| 6 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 1,5 | 3 | 1,5 | 3 | 1,5 | 0,7 | 1,75 | 2,5 |
| 7 | 1 | 1,2 | 5 | 2 | 4 | 1,75 | 3,5 | 1,75 | 0,8 | 2,25 | 2,5 |
| 8 | 1,25 | 1,6 | 5,5 | 2 | 5 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 2,5 | 3 |
| 10 | 1,5 | 2 | 7 | 2,5 | 6 | 2,5 | 5 | 2,5 | 1 | 3 | 3,5 |
| 12 | 1,75 | 2,5 | 8,5 | 3 | 8 | 3 | 6 | 3 | 1,25 | 3,5 | 4 |
| 14 | 2 | 3,2 | 10 | 4 | 9 | 3,5 | 7 | 3,5 | 1,5 | 4 | 4,5 |
| 16 | 2 | 3,2 | 12 | 4 | 10 | 4 | 8 | 4 | 1,75 | 4,5 | 5 |
| 18 | 2,5 | 4 | 13 | 5 | 12 | 4,5 | 9 | 4,5 | 2 | 4,5 | 6 |
| 20 | 2,5 | 4 | 15 | 5 | 14 | 5 | 10 | 5 | 2 | 5 | 7 |
| 22 | 2,5 | 4 | 17 | 6 | 16 | 5,5 | 11 | 5,5 | 2,5 | 6 | 8 |
| 24 | 3 | 5 | 18 | 6 | 16 | 6 | 12 | 6 | 2,5 | 6 | 9 |
| 27 | 3 | 5 | 21 | 8 | - | 6,7 | 13,5 | 6,7 | 3 | 7 | 10 |
| 30 | 3,5 | 5 | 23 | 8 | - | 7,5 | 15 | 7,5 | 3 | 8 | 11 |
| 33 | 3,5 | 6,3 | 26 | 10 | - | 8,2 | 16,5 | 8,2 | 3,5 | 9 | 12 |
| 36 | 4 | 6,3 | 28 | 10 | - | 9 | 18 | 9 | 4 | 10 | 12 |
| 39 | 4 | 8 | 30 | 12 | - | 9,7 | 19,5 | 9,7 | 4 | 11 | 12 |
| 42 | 4,5 | 8 | 32 | 12 | - | 10,5 | 21 | 10,5 | 4,5 | 12 | 13 |
| 45 | 4,5 | 8 | 35 | 14 | - | 11,2 | 22,5 | 11,2 | 5 | 12 | 14 |
| 48 | 5 | 8 | 35 | 14 | - | 11,2 | 22,5 | 11,2 | 5 | 12 | 14 |
| 52 | 5 | 8 | 42 | 16 | - | 13 | 26 | 13 | 5 | 12 | 16 |

3 Length of projection of bolt ends V (examples)

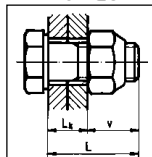
HEXAGON NUT



HEX.SLOTTED NUT



PREV. TORQUE NUT



¹⁾In ISO 4753 tolerancefield h14 has been indicated

²⁾up to and including 5 mm the cone point may be flattened or rounded

- hexagon and slotted (castle) nuts : v = nut height + 2P
 - prevailing torque nuts : v = nut height + 3P
 - nominal length L = griplength L_k + projection length v.
- The calculated values have to be rounded off to the next larger standardised length.

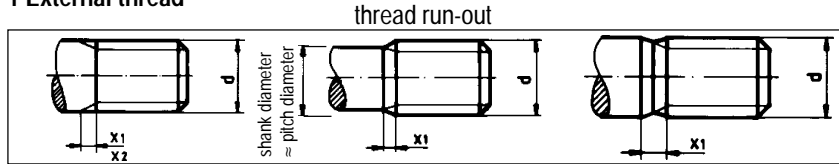
STANDARD

ISO : 3508-4755
EN : -
DIN : 76

BASIC STANDARDS

Run-out and undercut
for fasteners with metric (ISO) screw thread

1 External thread



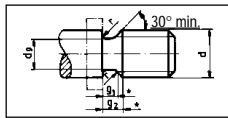
x_1 normal
 x_2 short

distance thread run-out from the bearing area (e.g. fully threaded screws)



a_1 normal
 a_2 short
 a_3 long

thread undercut



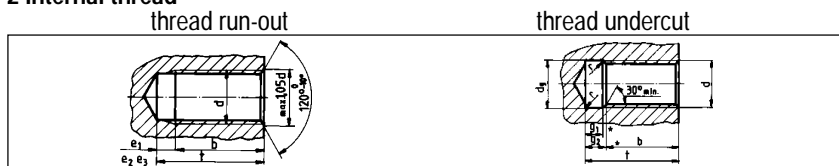
type A normal
type B short
* g_1 previously f_1
 g_2 previously f_2

| Pitch P | Nominal size d | Run-out | | | Distance | | | Undercut | | | | | |
|----------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|--|--|--------|------|------|
| | | x_1 norm ¹⁾ | x_2 short ²⁾ | max. | a_1 norm ³⁾ | a_2 short ⁴⁾ | a_3 long ⁵⁾ | d_g H13 ⁶⁾ | g^1 min. A norm ⁷⁾ B short ⁸⁾ | g^2 max. A norm ⁷⁾ B short ⁸⁾ | r ≈ | | |
| 0,2 | - | 0,5 | 0,25 | 0,6 | 0,4 | - | - | d-0,3 | 0,45 | 0,25 | 0,7 | 0,5 | 0,1 |
| 0,25 | 1; 1,2 | 0,6 | 0,3 | 0,75 | 0,5 | - | - | d-0,4 | 0,55 | 0,25 | 0,9 | 0,6 | 0,12 |
| 0,3 | 1,4 | 0,75 | 0,4 | 0,9 | 0,6 | - | - | d-0,5 | 0,6 | 0,3 | 1,05 | 0,75 | 0,16 |
| 0,35 | 1,6; 1,7; 1,8 | 0,9 | 0,45 | 1,05 | 0,7 | - | - | d-0,6 | 0,7 | 0,4 | 1,2 | 0,9 | 0,16 |
| 0,4 | 2; 2,3 | 1 | 0,5 | 1,2 | 0,8 | - | - | d-0,7 | 0,8 | 0,5 | 1,4 | 1 | 0,2 |
| 0,45 | 2,2; 2,5; 2,6 | 1,1 | 0,6 | 1,35 | 0,9 | - | - | d-0,7 | 1 | 0,5 | 1,6 | 1,1 | 0,2 |
| 0,5 | 3 | 1,25 | 0,7 | 1,5 | 1 | - | - | d-0,8 | 1,1 | 0,5 | 1,75 | 1,25 | 0,2 |
| 0,6 | 3,5 | 1,5 | 0,75 | 1,8 | 1,2 | - | - | d-1 | 1,2 | 0,6 | 2,1 | 1,5 | 0,4 |
| 0,7 | 4 | 1,75 | 0,9 | 2,1 | 1,4 | - | - | d-1,1 | 1,5 | 0,8 | 2,45 | 1,75 | 0,4 |
| 0,75 | 4,5 | 1,9 | 1 | 2,25 | 1,5 | - | - | d-1,2 | 1,6 | 0,9 | 2,6 | 1,9 | 0,4 |
| 0,8 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 2,4 | 1,6 | 3,2 | - | d-1,3 | 1,7 | 0,9 | 2,8 | 2 | 0,4 |
| 1 | 6; 7 | 2,5 | 1,25 | 3 | 2 | 4 | - | d-1,6 | 2,1 | 1,1 | 3,5 | 2,5 | 0,6 |
| 1,25 | 8 | 3,2 | 1,6 | 3,75 | 2,5 | 5 | - | d-2 | 2,7 | 1,5 | 4,4 | 3,2 | 0,6 |
| 1,5 | 10 | 3,8 | 1,9 | 4,5 | 3 | 6 | - | d-2,3 | 3,2 | 1,8 | 5,2 | 3,8 | 0,8 |
| 1,75 | 12 | 4,3 | 2,2 | 5,25 | 3,5 | 7 | - | d-2,6 | 3,9 | 2,1 | 6,1 | 4,3 | 1 |
| 2 | 14; 16 | 5 | 2,5 | 6 | 4 | 8 | - | d-3 | 4,5 | 2,5 | 7 | 5 | 1 |
| 2,5 | 18; 20; 22 | 6,3 | 3,2 | 7,5 | 5 | 10 | - | d-3,6 | 5,6 | 3,2 | 8,7 | 6,3 | 1,2 |
| 3 | 24; 27 | 7,5 | 3,8 | 9 | 6 | 12 | - | d-4,4 | 6,7 | 3,7 | 10,5 | 7,5 | 1,6 |
| 3,5 | 30; 33 | 9 | 4,5 | 10,5 | 7 | 14 | - | d-5 | 7,7 | 4,7 | 12 | 9 | 1,6 |
| 4 | 36; 39 | 10 | 5 | 12 | 8 | 16 | - | d-5,7 | 9 | 5,5 | 14 | 10 | 2 |
| 4,5 | 42; 45 | 11 | 5,5 | 13,5 | 9 | 18 | - | d-6,4 | 10,5 | 6 | 16 | 11 | 2 |
| 5 | 48; 52 | 12,5 | 6,3 | 15 | 10 | 20 | - | d-7 | 11,5 | 6,5 | 17,5 | 12,5 | 2,5 |
| 5,5 | 56; 60 | 14 | 7 | 16,5 | 11 | 22 | - | d-7,7 | 12,5 | 7,5 | 19 | 14 | 3,2 |
| 6 | 64; 68 | 15 | 7,5 | 18 | 12 | 24 | - | d-8,3 | 14 | 8 | 21 | 15 | 3,2 |
| The dimensions are ≈ | | 2,5P | 1,25P | 3P | 2P | 4P | - | - | - | - | 3,5P | 2,5P | 0,5P |

- x_1 always applicable, unless otherwise specified
- x_2 only to be used when technically necessary
- a_1 always applicable, unless otherwise specified
- a_2 for slotted and recessed screws and when technically necessary
- a_3 only for product class C (previously coarse)
- tolerance field h 12 up to and including M3
- undercut type A always applicable, unless otherwise specified
- undercut type B only to be used when technically necessary

For metric-fine, screw thread run-outs are based on the pitch.

2 Internal thread



e_1 normal
 e_2 short
 e_3 long } thread run-out

| Pitch P | Nominal size d | Thread run-out | | | Thread undercut | | | | | |
|----------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------|--|--|--------|------|------|
| | | e_1 normal ¹⁾ | e_2 short ²⁾ | e_3 long ³⁾ | d_g H13 | g_1 min. C norm ⁴⁾ D short ⁵⁾ | g_2 max. C norm ⁴⁾ D short ⁵⁾ | r ≈ | | |
| 0,2 | - | 1,3 | 0,8 | 2 | d+0,1 | 0,8 | 0,5 | 1,2 | 0,9 | 0,1 |
| 0,25 | 1; 1,2 | 1,5 | 1 | 2,4 | d+0,1 | 1 | 0,6 | 1,4 | 1 | 0,12 |
| 0,3 | 1,4 | 1,8 | 1,2 | 2,9 | d+0,1 | 1,2 | 0,75 | 1,6 | 1,25 | 0,16 |
| 0,35 | 1,6; 1,7; 1,8 | 2,1 | 1,3 | 3,3 | d+0,2 | 1,4 | 0,9 | 1,9 | 1,4 | 0,16 |
| 0,4 | 2; 2,3 | 2,3 | 1,5 | 3,7 | d+0,2 | 1,6 | 1 | 2,2 | 1,6 | 0,2 |
| 0,45 | 2,2; 2,5; 2,6 | 2,6 | 1,6 | 4,1 | d+0,2 | 1,8 | 1,1 | 2,4 | 1,7 | 0,2 |
| 0,5 | 3 | 2,8 | 1,8 | 4,5 | d+0,3 | 2 | 1,25 | 2,7 | 2 | 0,2 |
| 0,6 | 3,5 | 3,4 | 2,1 | 5,4 | d+0,3 | 2,4 | 1,5 | 3,3 | 2,4 | 0,4 |
| 0,7 | 4 | 3,8 | 2,4 | 6,1 | d+0,3 | 2,8 | 1,75 | 3,8 | 2,75 | 0,4 |
| 0,75 | 4,5 | 4 | 2,5 | 6,4 | d+0,3 | 3 | 1,9 | 4 | 2,9 | 0,4 |
| 0,8 | 5 | 4,2 | 2,7 | 6,8 | d+0,3 | 3,2 | 2 | 4,2 | 3 | 0,4 |
| 1 | 6; 7 | 5,1 | 3,2 | 8,2 | d+0,5 | 4 | 2,5 | 5,2 | 3,7 | 0,6 |
| 1,25 | 8 | 6,2 | 3,9 | 10 | d+0,5 | 5 | 3,2 | 6,7 | 4,9 | 0,6 |
| 1,5 | 10 | 7,3 | 4,6 | 11,6 | d+0,5 | 6 | 3,8 | 7,8 | 5,6 | 0,8 |
| 1,75 | 12 | 8,3 | 5,2 | 13,3 | d+0,5 | 7 | 4,3 | 9,1 | 6,4 | 1 |
| 2 | 14; 16 | 9,3 | 5,8 | 14,8 | d+0,5 | 8 | 5 | 10,3 | 7,3 | 1 |
| 2,5 | 18; 20; 22 | 11,2 | 7 | 17,9 | d+0,5 | 10 | 6,3 | 13 | 9,3 | 1,2 |
| 3 | 24; 27 | 13,1 | 8,2 | 21 | d+0,5 | 12 | 7,5 | 15,2 | 10,7 | 1,6 |
| 3,5 | 30; 33 | 15,2 | 9,5 | 24,3 | d+0,5 | 14 | 9 | 17,7 | 12,7 | 1,6 |
| 4 | 36; 39 | 16,8 | 10,5 | 26,9 | d+0,5 | 16 | 10 | 20 | 14 | 2 |
| 4,5 | 42; 45 | 18,4 | 11,5 | 29,4 | d+0,5 | 18 | 11 | 23 | 16 | 2 |
| 5 | 48; 52 | 20,8 | 13 | 33,3 | d+0,5 | 20 | 12,5 | 26 | 18,5 | 2,5 |
| 5,5 | 56; 60 | 22,4 | 14 | 35,8 | d+0,5 | 22 | 14 | 28 | 20 | 3,2 |
| 6 | 64; 68 | 24 | 15 | 38,4 | d+0,5 | 24 | 15 | 30 | 21 | 3,2 |
| The dimensions are ≈ | | 6,3-4P | 4,2-5P | 10-6,3P | - | 4P | 2,5P | - | - | 0,5P |

type C normal
type D short
* g_1 previously f_1
 g_2 previously f_2 } thread undercut

- e_1 always applicable, unless otherwise specified
- e_2 only to be used when a short run-out is technically necessary
- e_3 only to be used when a long run-out is technically necessary
- undercut type C always applicable, unless otherwise specified
- undercut type D only to be used when technically necessary

For metric-fine, screw thread run-outs are based on the pitch.

STANDARD

ISO : 286
 EN : -
 DIN ISO : 286

BASIC STANDARDS

Tolerance grades and tolerance fields

according to ISO system of limits and fits

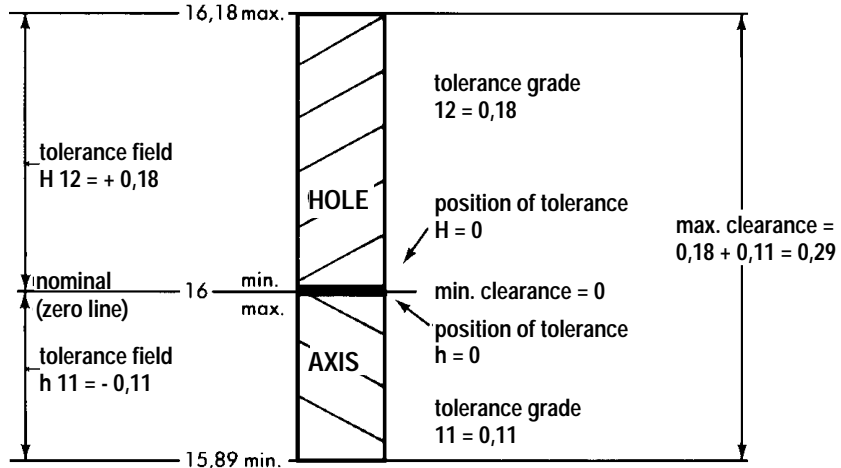


Tolerance grades and tolerance fields for external and internal dimensions
 DIMENSIONS IN mm

| NOMINAL DIMENSION | TOLERANCE GRADES | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | TOLERANCE FIELDS (fundamental deviations) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|---------|---|---------|--------|---------|----------------------|---------|---------|--------|---------|--------|--------|--------|---|---|---------------------|---|
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | EXTERNAL DIMENSIONS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | INTERNAL DIMENSIONS | |
| | IT 11 | IT 12 | IT 13 | IT 14 | IT 15 | IT 16 | IT 17 | b 13 | h9 | h 10 | h 11 | h 12 | h 13 | h 14 | h15 | h 16 | h 17 | js 14 | js 15 | js 16 | js 17 | m 6 | D 12 | H 11 | H 12 | H 13 | H 14 | | | | | | |
| up to and including 3 | 0,06 | 0,10 | 0,14 | 0,25 | 0,40 | 0,60 | 1,00 ¹⁾ | - | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ± 0,125 | ± 0,20 | ± 0,30 | ± 0,50 ²⁾ | + 0,009 | + 0,002 | + 0,12 | + 0,06 | + 0,10 | + 0,14 | + 0,25 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| above up to and including 6 | 0,075 | 0,12 | 0,18 | 0,30 | 0,48 | 0,75 | 1,20 ¹⁾ | -0,14 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | ± 0,15 | ± 0,24 | ± 0,375 | ± 0,60 ²⁾ | + 0,012 | + 0,004 | + 0,15 | + 0,075 | + 0,12 | + 0,18 | + 0,30 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| above up to and including 10 | 0,09 | 0,15 | 0,22 | 0,36 | 0,58 | 0,90 | 1,50 | -0,15 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ± 0,18 | ± 0,29 | ± 0,45 | ± 0,75 | + 0,015 | + 0,006 | + 0,19 | + 0,09 | + 0,15 | + 0,22 | + 0,36 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| above up to and including 18 | 0,11 | 0,18 | 0,27 | 0,43 | 0,70 | 1,10 | 1,80 | -0,15 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ± 0,215 | ± 0,35 | ± 0,55 | ± 0,90 | + 0,018 | + 0,007 | + 0,23 | + 0,11 | + 0,18 | + 0,27 | + 0,43 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| above up to and including 30 | 0,13 | 0,21 | 0,33 | 0,52 | 0,84 | 1,30 | 2,10 | -0,16 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ± 0,26 | ± 0,42 | ± 0,65 | ± 1,05 | + 0,021 | + 0,008 | + 0,275 | + 0,13 | + 0,21 | + 0,33 | + 0,52 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| above up to and including 40 | 0,16 | 0,25 | 0,39 | 0,62 | 1,00 | 1,60 | 2,50 | -0,17 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ± 0,31 | ± 0,50 | ± 0,80 | ± 1,25 | + 0,025 | + 0,009 | + 0,33 | + 0,16 | + 0,25 | + 0,39 | + 0,62 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| -0,56 | | | | | | | | -0,062 | -0,10 | -0,16 | -0,25 | -0,39 | -0,62 | -1,00 | -1,60 | -2,50 | + 0,025 | | | | | + 0,009 | + 0,33 | + 0,16 | + 0,25 | + 0,39 | + 0,62 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | |
| above up to and including 50 | 0,19 | 0,30 | 0,46 | 0,74 | 1,20 | 1,90 | 3,00 | -0,18 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ± 0,37 | ± 0,60 | ± 0,95 | ± 1,50 | + 0,030 | + 0,011 | + 0,40 | + 0,19 | + 0,30 | + 0,46 | + 0,74 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| -0,57 | | | | | | | | -0,074 | -0,12 | -0,19 | -0,30 | -0,46 | -0,74 | -1,20 | -1,90 | -3,00 | + 0,030 | | | | | + 0,011 | + 0,40 | + 0,19 | + 0,30 | + 0,46 | + 0,74 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | |
| above up to and including 80 | 0,22 | 0,35 | 0,54 | 0,87 | 1,40 | 2,20 | 3,50 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ± 0,435 | ± 0,70 | ± 1,10 | ± 1,75 | + 0,035 | + 0,013 | + 0,47 | + 0,22 | + 0,35 | + 0,54 | + 0,87 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| -0,087 | | | | | | | | -0,14 | -0,22 | -0,35 | -0,54 | -0,87 | -1,40 | -2,20 | -3,50 | + 0,035 | + 0,013 | | | | | + 0,47 | + 0,22 | + 0,35 | + 0,54 | + 0,87 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | |
| above up to and including 120 | 0,25 | 0,40 | 0,63 | 1,00 | 1,60 | 2,50 | 4,00 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ± 0,50 | ± 0,80 | ± 1,25 | ± 2,00 | + 0,040 | + 0,015 | + 0,545 | + 0,25 | + 0,40 | + 0,63 | + 1,00 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| -0,10 | | | | | | | | -0,16 | -0,25 | -0,40 | -0,63 | -1,00 | -1,60 | -2,50 | -4,00 | + 0,040 | + 0,015 | | | | | + 0,545 | + 0,25 | + 0,40 | + 0,63 | + 1,00 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | |
| above up to and including 180 | 0,29 | 0,46 | 0,72 | 1,15 | 1,85 | 2,90 | 4,60 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ± 0,575 | ± 0,925 | ± 1,45 | ± 2,30 | + 0,046 | + 0,017 | + 0,63 | + 0,29 | + 0,46 | + 0,72 | + 1,15 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| -0,115 | | | | | | | | -0,185 | -0,29 | -0,46 | -0,72 | -1,15 | -1,85 | -2,90 | -4,60 | + 0,046 | + 0,017 | | | | | + 0,63 | + 0,29 | + 0,46 | + 0,72 | + 1,15 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | |
| above up to and including 250 | 0,32 | 0,52 | 0,81 | 1,30 | 2,10 | 3,20 | 5,20 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ± 0,65 | ± 1,05 | ± 1,60 | ± 2,60 | + 0,052 | + 0,020 | + 0,71 | + 0,32 | + 0,52 | + 0,81 | + 1,30 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| -0,13 | | | | | | | | -0,21 | -0,32 | -0,52 | -0,81 | -1,30 | -2,10 | -3,20 | -5,20 | + 0,052 | + 0,020 | | | | | + 0,71 | + 0,32 | + 0,52 | + 0,81 | + 1,30 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | |
| above up to and including 315 | 0,36 | 0,57 | 0,89 | 1,40 | 2,30 | 3,60 | 5,70 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ± 0,70 | ± 1,15 | ± 1,80 | ± 2,85 | + 0,057 | + 0,021 | + 0,78 | + 0,36 | + 0,57 | + 0,89 | + 1,40 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| -0,14 | | | | | | | | -0,23 | -0,36 | -0,57 | -0,89 | -1,40 | -2,30 | -3,60 | -5,70 | + 0,057 | + 0,021 | | | | | + 0,78 | + 0,36 | + 0,57 | + 0,89 | + 1,40 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | |
| above up to and including 400 | 0,40 | 0,63 | 0,97 | 1,55 | 2,50 | 4,00 | 6,30 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ± 0,775 | ± 1,25 | ± 2,00 | ± 3,15 | + 0,063 | + 0,023 | + 0,86 | + 0,40 | + 0,63 | + 0,97 | + 1,55 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| -0,155 | | | | | | | | -0,25 | -0,40 | -0,63 | -0,97 | -1,55 | -2,50 | -4,00 | -6,30 | + 0,063 | + 0,023 | | | | | + 0,86 | + 0,40 | + 0,63 | + 0,97 | + 1,55 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | |

- The **NOMINAL DIMENSION** is the dimension expressing the numerical value of an external or internal size. Example: the width across flats *s* of a M 16 hexagon bolt = 24 mm nominal.
- The **TOLERANCE GRADE** characterises the processing quality. The magnitude of the tolerance of each grade is dependent on the nominal dimension. The designation of the International Tolerance Grades (IT) is given by numerals for the quality, preceded by the letters IT. Example: for tolerance grade IT 13 and a nominal dimension of 24 mm the tolerance between the upper and lower limit = 0,33 mm.
- The **TOLERANCE FIELD** is the graphical representation of the area between the two limits of tolerance of the external or internal dimension. The tolerance field is defined by its position in relation to the zero line and the magnitude of its tolerance grade. The designation is a combination of a letter for the position of the tolerance, followed by a number for the tolerance grade. For external dimensions, small letters and for internal dimensions capitals are used. Example: a shaft with a diameter 10h14 may deviate between maximum 10,0 and minimum 10-0,36=9,64 mm, a hole with a diameter 51D12 between maximum 51 + 0,40 = 51,4 and minimum 51 + 0,10 = 51,1mm.
- The **FIT** between an internal and external dimension results by joining together the designation of the tolerance field of the internal dimension followed by that of the external dimension separated by a slash. Example: the fit 16H12/h11 expresses that the hole of 16 mm nominal has a tolerance field H12 and may deviate between 16,0 mm minimum and 16 + 0,18 = 16,18 mm maximum and that the shaft of 16 mm nominal and a tolerance field h11 may deviate between 16,0 maximum and 16-0,11=15,89 mm minimum. In fact the fit is characterised by the clearance between shaft and hole and is in this case minimum 0 mm and maximum 0,18+0,11=0,29 mm.

graphical representation of the fit 16 H 12/h11 with limits of tolerances



As opposed to the designation of shafts and holes, the fit of screw thread is designated by placing the number of the tolerance grade not after but before the letter of the tolerance field e.g. 6H/6g. This is the class of fit "medium", which is most used for commercial fasteners. The fit 6H/6g has always a minimum clearance which can be utilized for applying a corrosion resistant coating without risking that the nut will not match onto the bolt (see also "surface coatings" elsewhere in this section).


STANDARD

ISO : 2306
 EN : -
 DIN : -
 NEN : NPR 3189

BASIC STANDARDS

Drill sizes for tapping of screw thread

GENERAL NOTES

- These drill sizes are guide values for the manufacturing of core holes for tapping of screw thread. Manufacturing can be done by drilling or otherwise.
- The tolerance limits of the screw thread (see "screw thread" elsewhere in this section) may not be exceeded. Depending on material, tools and manufacturing method it may be necessary to deviate from these guide values and to verify these by one's own tests.
- For metric and unified screw thread (ISO-profile) in principle the following formula is valid:
 drill size = nominal screw thread size - pitch, if necessary rounded off.

Metric (ISO) screw thread - coarse - M

| Screw thread size | Drill size | Screw thread size | Drill size | Screw thread size | Drill size | Screw thread size | Drill size | Screw thread size | Drill size | Screw thread size | Drill size |
|-------------------|------------|-------------------|------------|-------------------|------------|-------------------|------------|-------------------|------------|-------------------|------------|
| M1 | 0,75 | M2,2 | 1,75 | M 6 | 5 | M14 | 12 | M30 | 26,5 | M52 | 47 |
| M1,1 | 0,85 | M2,5 | 2,05 | M 7 | 6 | M16 | 14 | M33 | 29,5 | M56 | 50,5 |
| M1,2 | 0,95 | M3 | 2,5 | M 8 | 6,8 | M18 | 15,5 | M36 | 32 | M60 | 54,5 |
| M1,4 | 1,1 | M3,5 | 2,9 | M 9 | 7,8 | M20 | 17,5 | M39 | 35 | M64 | 58 |
| M1,6 | 1,25 | M4 | 3,3 | M10 | 8,5 | M22 | 19,5 | M42 | 37,5 | M68 | 62 |
| M1,8 | 1,45 | M4,5 | 3,7 | M11 | 9,5 | M24 | 21 | M45 | 40,5 | | |
| M2 | 1,6 | M5 | 4,2 | M12 | 10,2 | M27 | 24 | M48 | 43 | | |

Metric (ISO) screw thread - fine - MF

| Screw thread size x pitch | Drill size | Screw thread size x pitch | Drill size | Screw thread size x pitch | Drill size | Screw thread size x pitch | Drill size | Screw thread size x pitch | Drill size | Screw thread size x pitch | Drill size |
|---------------------------|------------|---------------------------|------------|---------------------------|------------|---------------------------|------------|---------------------------|------------|---------------------------|------------|
| M3 x 0,35 | 2,65 | M 5 x 0,5 | 4,5 | M10 x 1,25 | 8,8 | M14 x 1,5 | 12,5 | M20 x 1,5 | 18,5 | M24 x 1,5 | 22,5 |
| M3,5 x 0,35 | 3,15 | M 6 x 0,75 | 5,2 | M12 x 1 | 11 | M16 x 1,5 | 14,5 | M20 x 2 | 18 | M24 x 2 | 22 |
| M4 x 0,5 | 3,5 | M 8 x 1 | 7 | M12 x 1,25 | 10,8 | M18 x 1,5 | 16,5 | M22 x 1,5 | 20,5 | M27 x 1,5 | 25,5 |
| M4,5 x 0,5 | 4 | M10 x 1 | 9 | M12 x 1,5 | 10,5 | M18 x 2 | 16 | M22 x 2 | 20 | M27 x 2 | 25 |

Unified (ISO) screw thread - coarse - UNC

| Screw thread size x threads/inch | Drill size | Screw thread size x threads/inch | Drill size | Screw thread size x threads/inch | Drill size | Screw thread size x threads/inch | Drill size | Screw thread size x threads/inch | Drill size | Screw thread size x threads/inch | Drill size |
|----------------------------------|------------|----------------------------------|------------|----------------------------------|------------|----------------------------------|------------|----------------------------------|------------|----------------------------------|------------|
| 1/4 x 20 | 5,1 | 7/16 x 14 | 9,4 | 5/8 x 11 | 13,5 | 1 x 8 | 22,25 | 3/8 x 6 | 30,75 | 2 x 4 1/2 | 45 |
| 5/16 x 18 | 6,6 | 1/2 x 13 | 10,8 | 3/4 x 10 | 16,5 | 1 1/8 x 7 | 25 | 1 1/2 x 6 | 34 | 2 1/4 x 4 1/2 | 51,5 |
| 3/8 x 16 | 8 | 9/16 x 12 | 12,2 | 7/8 x 9 | 19,5 | 1 1/4 x 7 | 28 | 1 3/4 x 5 | 39,5 | 2 1/2 x 4 | 57 |

Unified (ISO) screw thread fine - UNF

| Screw thread size x threads/inch | Drill size | Screw thread size x threads/inch | Drill size | Screw thread size x threads/inch | Drill size | Screw thread size x threads/inch | Drill size | Screw thread size x threads/inch | Drill size |
|----------------------------------|------------|----------------------------------|------------|----------------------------------|------------|----------------------------------|------------|----------------------------------|------------|
| 1/4 x 28 | 5,5 | 7/16 x 20 | 9,9 | 5/8 x 18 | 14,5 | 1 x 12 | 23,25 | 3/8 x 12 | 32,75 |
| 5/16 x 24 | 6,9 | 1/2 x 20 | 11,5 | 3/4 x 16 | 17,5 | 1 1/8 x 12 | 26,5 | 1 1/2 x 12 | 36 |
| 3/8 x 24 | 8,5 | 9/16 x 18 | 12,9 | 7/8 x 14 | 20,4 | 1 1/4 x 12 | 29,5 | | |

Whitworth parallel external pipe thread - G acc. to DIN ISO 228

| Screw thread size x threads/inch | Drill size | Screw thread size x threads/inch | Drill size | Screw thread size x threads/inch | Drill size | Screw thread size x threads/inch | Drill size | Screw thread size x threads/inch | Drill size | Screw thread size x threads/inch | Drill size |
|----------------------------------|------------|----------------------------------|------------|----------------------------------|------------|----------------------------------|------------|----------------------------------|------------|----------------------------------|------------|
| G 1/8 x 28 | 8,8 | G 3/8 x 19 | 15,25 | G 5/8 x 14 | 21 | G 7/8 x 14 | 28,25 | G 1 1/8 x 11 | 35,3 | G 1 1/2 x 11 | 45 |
| G 1/4 x 19 | 11,8 | G 1/2 x 14 | 19 | G 3/4 x 14 | 24,5 | G 1 x 11 | 30,75 | G 1 1/4 x 11 | 39,5 | G 1 3/4 x 11 | 51 |

| | | |
|--------------------------------------|---|--|
| STANDARD | BASIC STANDARDS New widths across flats acc. to ISO | |
| ISO : 272 EN : - DIN ISO : 272 | | |

Widths across flats

The widths across flats of some hexagon bolts and nuts will change in the future due to the worldwide standardisation ISO. The introduction will take place gradually and concerns only M10 - M12 - M14 and M22.

Comparison old and new widths across flats

| Nominal size | M10 | M12 | M14 | M22 |
|--|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Current width across flats mm | 17 | 19 | 22 | 32 |
| New widths across flats mm acc. to DIN ISO 272 | 16 | 18 | 21 | 34 |

In the following table all hexagon fasteners which will change from the DIN-standards to the new DIN ISO standards have been included.

Comparison of DIN-standards and ISO (DIN ISO) standards

| | DIN | ISO and DIN ISO |
|---------------------------|------------|-----------------|
| Hexagon bolts | 931 Part 1 | 4014 |
| | 601 | 4016 |
| | 933 | 4017 |
| | 558 | 4018 |
| Hexagon nuts coarse pitch | 934 | 4032 |
| | 555 | 4034 |
| | 439B | 4035 |
| Hexagon nuts fine pitch | 934 | 8673 |
| | 439B | 8675 |